



# पाठ्यक्रम SYLLABUS

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND COURSES OF STUDY

FACULTY OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCE

**B.A. (Hons) Part-II Examination**  
(10+2+3 Pattern)

2010-11 से प्रभावी(w.e.f.)

सत्र 2013-14

महर्षि दयानन्द सरस्वती विश्वविद्यालय, अजमेर

## NOTICE

1. Change in Statutes/Ordinances/Rules/Regulations/ Syllabus and Books may, from time to time, be made by amendment or remaking, and a candidate shall, except in so far as the University determines otherwise comply with any change that applies to years he has not completed at the time of change. **The decision taken by the Academic Council shall be final.**

## सूचना

1. समय-समय पर संशोधन या पुनः निर्माण कर परिनियमों /अध्यादेशों / नियमों / विनियमों / पाठ्यक्रमों व पुस्तकों में परिवर्तन किया जा सकता है, तथा किसी भी परिवर्तन को छात्र को मानना होगा बशर्ते कि विश्वविद्यालय ने अन्यथा प्रकार से उनको छूट न दी हो और छात्र ने उस परिवर्तन के पूर्व वर्ष पाठ्यक्रम को पूरा न किया हो। विद्या परिषद द्वारा लिये गये निर्णय अन्तिम होंगे।

## B.A. Honours Part II Examination (CONTENTS)

Scheme of Examination	4
Distribution of Marks	5
<b>Subsidiary Subjects :</b> (The scheme of examination, the course of study and text books for the subsidiary subjects of Hons. Part II Examination shall be the same as prescribed for the optional subjects of B.A. Part - II Examination)	
<b>Honours Subjects :</b>	
1. English Literature (Hons.)	5
2. Political Science (Hons.)	8
3. Economics (Hons.)	10
4. Geography. (Hons.)	17
5. History (Hons.)	23

## 4 / M.D.S.U. Syllabus / B.A. Hons. Pt. II

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

**R. 11 (1) :** For a pass at each examination, a candidate shall be required to obtain a minimum of 36% marks in each subsidiary subject and 40% in the Honours subjects. Passing separately in the Practicals wherever prescribed shall be necessary, successful candidates will be classified as under.

First division 60% } of the aggregate marks prescribed in Honours and  
Second division 50% } Subsidiary subjects of Pt. I Pt. II and Pt. III examination  
taken together.

All the rest will be declared to have passed the examination.

No division shall be awarded at the Honours PL I and Pt. II examination.

The number of papers and practicals, Wherever prescribed, the duration of examination, maximum marks and minimum pass marks are shown in the relevant syllabus.

A candidate shall be required to offer one Honours subject and one subsidiary subject out of the following subjects :

**A. Subsidiary Subjects ;**

- |                           |                        |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Hindi Literature       | 2. English Literature  |
| 3. Urdu                   | 4. Sanskrit            |
| 5. Persian                | 6. Philosophy          |
| 7. Indian Music           | 8. Sociology           |
| 9. Political Science      | 10. Drawing & Painting |
| 11. Public Administration | 12. Economics          |
| 13. Geography             | 14. Psychology         |
| 15. History               | 16. Home science       |
| 17. Mathematics           | 18. Sindhi             |

(Contents of Subject shall be same as prescribed for the optional subjects of B.A. Part-I Examination)

**B. Scheme (Subsidiary Subjects)**

(The scheme of examination, the course of study and text books for the subsidiary subject of Honours Pt. II examination shall be the same as prescribed for the Optical subject of the B.A. II Examination)

**C. Honours Subjects:**

1. English Literature (Hons.)
2. Political Science (Hons.)
3. Economics (Hons.)
4. Geography (Hons.)
5. History (Hons.)

**N.B. :-** Candidate shall be required to offer the Four Paper and Practical (Wherever prescribed) of the Honours subject offered by him.

**DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS**

S.No.	Name of the Subject	No of Paper	Duration	Max Marks	Min Pass Marks
Honours subjects :					
1.	English Literature (Hons.)	Paper I	3 hrs.	100	160
		Paper II	3 hrs.	100	
		Paper III	3 hrs.	100	
		Paper IV	3 hrs.	100	
2.	Political Science (Hons.)	Paper I	3 hrs.	100	160
		Paper II	3 hrs.	100	
		Paper III	3 hrs.	100	
		Paper IV	3 hrs.	100	
3.	Economics (Hons.)	Paper I	3 hrs.	100	160
		Paper II	3 hrs.	100	
		Paper III	3 hrs.	100	
		Paper IV	3 hrs.	100	
4.	Geography (Hons.)	Paper I	3 hrs.	80	128
		Paper II	3 hrs.	80	
		Paper III	3 hrs.	80	
		Paper IV	3 hrs.	80	
		Practical	8 hrs.	80	
5.	History (Hons.)	Paper I	3 hrs.	100	160
		Paper II	3 hrs.	100	
		Paper III	3 hrs.	100	
		Paper IV	3 hrs.	100	

**ENGLISH LITERATURE (Hons.)****Scheme**

Four Papers	Duration	Max. Marks	Min. Pass Marks
Paper-I	3 hrs.	100	160
Paper-II	3 hrs.	100	
Paper-III	3 hrs.	100	
Paper-IV	3 hrs.	100	

**Paper-V : Shakespeare and His Contemporaries.**

Time : 3 hrs.

Max. Marks : 100

**Note :** Candidates will be required to answer five questions in all, one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks. However, there will be internal choice as part of unitization scheme.

**Unit-I**

20

Four passages for explanation with reference to the context from starred authors/texts.

**Unit-II**

20

\*Shakespeare : Hamlet

**Unit-III**

20

*Shakespeare	: Twelfth Night	20
<b>Unit-IV</b>		
*Marlowe	: Edward II	
Webster	: The Duchess of Malfi	
<b>Unit-V</b>		20
*Metaphysical Poetry	: The following poets from A Book of English Poetry, ed. Harrison (Penguin) Donne, Hebert, Marvell, Vaughan.	
*Authors/texts for detailed study.		

### PAPER-VI AMERICAN LITERATURE

Time : 3 hrs. Max. Marks : 100  
**Note :** Candidates will be required to answer five questions in all, one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks. However, there will be internal choice as part of unitization scheme.

<b>Unit-I</b>		20
Four passages for explanation with reference to the context from starred authors/texts.		
<b>Unit-II</b>		20
*Walt Whitman	: When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloomed	
N.Hawthorne	: Young Goodman Brown	
<b>Unit-III</b>		20
O.Neill	: The Hairy Ape	
Robert Frost	: Mowing The Road not Taken Provide, Provide Tree at my Window.	
<b>Unit-IV</b>		20
*Emily Dickinson :	The Morns are Meeker than They Were I Taste a Liquor Never Brewed Hope is a Thing with Feathers I like to See it Lap the Miles Because I Could not Stop for Death.	
T.Williams :	The Glass Menagerie	
*Authors for detailed study.		
<b>Unit-V</b>		20
E.E. Cummings :	'Introduction to New Poems', My Sweet Old etc, You Shall Above all things be Glad and Young. Pity this Busy Monster, Mankind What if a Much of a Which of a Wind.	
S.Fitzgerald :	The Great Gatsby.	

### Paper-VII : INDIAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH

Time : 3 hrs. Max.Marks : 100  
**Note :** Candidates will be required to answer five questions in all, one from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks. However, there will be internal choice as part of unitization scheme.

<b>Unit-I</b>		20
Four passages for explanation with reference to the context from starred authors/texts		

<b>Unit-II</b>		20
*Michael Madhusudan Dutt	: Satan, The Queen of Delhi's Dream	
*Rabindra Nath Tagore	: Heaven of Freedom, The Child, Post Office	
Jawaharlal Nehru	: Discovery of India-Ch.III, Sections I-VI	
<b>Unit-III</b>		20
*Sarojini Naidu	: Carprice, The Son's Prayer, Song of Radha	
*Kamla Das	: The Dance of the Eunuchs, In Love, An Introduction	
Kamala Markandaya	: Nectar in a Sieve	
<b>Unit-IV</b>		20
*Nissim Ezekiel	: Marriage, Night of the Scorpion. The	
Quest		
*A.K Ramanujan	: The Striders, Another View of Grace	
Manohar Mulgaonkar	: Distant Drum	
<b>Unit-V</b>		20
R.K. Narayan	: The English Teacher	
Mulk Raj Anand	: Untouchable	
Khushwant Singh	: Train to Pakistan	
*Authors for detailed study		

### Paper-VIII : EITHER (A) STUDY OF EPICS IN TRANSLATION.

Time : 3 hrs. Max.Marks : 100  
**Note :** Candidates will be required to attempt five questions in all, at least one from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

<b>Unit-I</b>	
Homer	: The Iliad
<b>Unit-II</b>	
Homer	: The Odyssey
<b>Unit-III</b>	
Virgil	: The Aeneid
<b>Suggested Reading :</b>	
Paul Merchant	: Epic Theatre
Gillbert Murry	: The Literature of Ancient Greece, Chicago, 1956
Steiner and Fogies, eds.	: Homer, Twentieth Century Views. Prentice Hall, 1962
W.F. Jackson Knight	: Homer Faber, 1944
C.M. Bowra	: Homer Duckworth, 1972

### Paper-VIII : OR (B) THE STUDY OF GREEK TRAGEDY.

Time : 3 hrs. Max.Marks : 100  
**Note :** Candidates will be required to answer five questions in all, at least one each unit. All questions will carry equal marks. However, there will be internal choice as part of unitization scheme.

<b>Unit-I</b>	
Aristotle	: Poetics
<b>Unit-II</b>	
Sophocles	: *Oedipus the King Antigone
<b>Unit-III</b>	
Aeschylus	: *The Oresteian Trilogy
<b>Unit-IV</b>	
Euripides	: *The Bacchae

\*Authors/text & for detailed study.

**Suggested Reading :**

1. Humphry House : Aristotle's Poetics
2. H.D.F. Kitto : Greek Tragedy (Methuen, 1939)
3. A.J.A. Wedlock : Sophocles (Cambridge, 1966)
4. John Jones : Aristotle and Greek Tragedy (Methuen, 1935)
5. Haigh : Attic Theatre (O.U.P.)

**2. POLITICAL SCIENCE (Hons.)**

**PAPER – V : HISTORY OF ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT**

Time : 3 hrs.

Max. Marks 100

**Note:** Each theory paper is divided into three independent units. The question paper will be divided into three parts Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. Part A (20 marks) is compulsory and contains 10 questions at least three questions from each unit each question is of two marks (20 words). Part -B (20 marks) is compulsory and will contain five questions at least one from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt all five questions. Each question is of four marks (50 words). Part-C (30 marks) contains six questions two from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt three questions one from each Unit. Each question is of twenty marks (400 words).

**UNIT I**

Greek Political Thought, the Sophists, Socrates, Plato and Aristotle.  
Roman Political Ideas and their concept of Law, the Roman contribution to Political thought with special reference to Cicero

**UNIT II**

The Growth of the Christian Church and Political ideas of early Christianity, St. Augustine. Beginnings of Medieval Era : Chief features of its Growth of the Papal Power-Church State Controversy

**UNIT III**

St. Thomas Aquinas. Close of the Middle Ages and the Councilor Movement.

**Selected Readings:**

1. Foster, Jones &: Master of Political Thought, Vol. I, II and III. Lancaster
2. Gupta, M.G.: History of Political Thought Vols. I & II.
3. Mishra, R.K.: Political Legacy of Plato and Aristotle.
4. Suda, J.P.: A History of Political Thought Part I & II (Available in Hindi and English)
5. Verma, K.N.: Rajdarshan, Vol. I & II. (in Hindi)

**PAPER VI : INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM**

Time 3 hrs.

Max. Marks 100

**Note:** Each theory paper is divided into three independent units. The question paper will be divided into three parts Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. Part A (20 marks) is compulsory and contains 10 questions at least three questions from each unit each question is of two mark (20 words). Part -B (20 marks) is compulsory and will contain five questions at least one from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt all five questions. Each question is of four marks (50 words). Part-C (30 marks) contains six questions two from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt three questions one from each Unit. Each question is of twenty marks (400 words).

**UNIT I**

The Constituent Assembly and the Framing of the new Constitution of India, Preamble and Philosophy of the Constitution, Salient Features; Nature of the Federal Systems; Fundamental Rights and Duties and Directive Principles and States Policy.

**UNIT II**

Union – Executive, Parliament and Judiciary; Judicial Review  
Union State Relationship; Emergency Provisions; Methods of Amendment: Office of the Governor.

**UNIT III**

Nature and determinants of Indian Politics: Problems of Regionalism, Casteism, Communalism and Linguism. Electoral Politics and Party System : the Politics of Defections: Pressure Groups – Voting Behaviour : National Integration; Planning and Challenges of Indian Democracy.

**Selected Readings:**

1. Agarwal R.C.: Constitutional Development of India and National Movement (Eng. & Hindi)
2. Basu, D.D. : Introduction to the Constitution of India.
3. Bidyut Chakrabarty & Rajendra Kumar Pandey : Indian Government and Politics, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2008
4. Fedia, B.L. : Bhartiya Rajya Vyavastha.
5. Gupta, D.C.: Indian Government and Politics
6. Johri, J.C.: Indian Government and Politics.
7. Narain, Iqbal: Rastriya Andolan Tatha Bhartiya Sanvidham.
8. Siwach, J.R.: Dynamics of Indian Government & Politics

**PAPER – VII : PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA**

Max. Marks 100

Time 3 hrs.

**Note:** Each theory paper is divided into three independent units. The question paper will be divided into three parts Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. Part A (20 marks) is compulsory and contains 10 questions at least three questions from each unit each question is of two mark (20 words). Part -B (20 marks) is compulsory and will contain five questions at least one from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt all five questions. Each question is of four marks (50 words). Part-C (30 marks) contains six questions two from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt three questions one from each Unit. Each question is of twenty marks (400 words).

**UNIT I**

Landmarks in the Development of Indian Administration with special reference to the Government of India Acts of 1919 and 1935

Indian Constitution and the Administrative set up – Cabinet System, the President, the Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers. Cabinet Secretariat and Central Secretariat.

**UNIT II**

Centre – State Relations; Legislative, Administrative and Financial. The Ministry of Home, Finance and Foreign Affairs in the Union Government of India. Machinery for Planning and Economic Development in India – National Development Council, Planning Commission, Public Enterprises in India: Organization and Management Patterns.

**UNIT III**

Financial Administration in India – Budget formulation and execution; Public

Accounts Committee : Comptroller and Auditor General of India.  
Problems of Indian Administration – Corruption and Removal of Public grievances, Problem of efficient management of Public Enterprises.

**Selected Readings:**

1. Avasthi, A. : Central Administration (Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi)
2. Bhambheri, C.P. : Public Administration in India.
3. Chanda, Ashok : Indian Administration.
4. Maheshwari, S.R. : Indian Administration (Longmans, New Delhi).
5. Saran, P. : Public Administration in India, (Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut).

**Paper VIII : Comparative Government and Politics**

3 hrs. duration

Max. Marks 100

**Note:** Each theory paper is divided into three independent units. The question paper is divided into three parts Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. Part A (20 marks) is compulsory and contains 10 questions at least three questions from each unit, each question is of two mark (20 words). Part-B (20 marks) is compulsory and contains five questions at least one from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt all five questions. Each question is of four marks (50 words). Part-C (30 marks) contains six questions two from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt three questions one from each Unit. Each question is of twenty marks (400 words).

**Unit I****Comparative Theory :**

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance.

Evolution of Comparative Politics : Major Land marks, Comparative Method;

Types of Comparison - Vertical and Horizontal

Types of Constitution and Socio-Economic bases. Salient features of all five constitutions with the emphasis on, Parliamentary and Unitary government in U.K., Presidential and Federal government in USA, Direct (Participatory) Democracy in Switzerland, Parlia-Presidential government in France and People's Democracy in China.

**Unit II****Structures of Government****Executive (Organization and functions)**

King, Council of Ministers and Prime Minister (UK)

President (USA, France &amp; China), Federal Council (Switzerland)

**Legislature (Organization and Functions)**

Parliament (UK &amp; France); Congress (USA), Federal Assembly (Switzerland), National People's Assembly (China)

**Judiciary (Organization and Functions)**

Judicial System (UK), Federal Judiciary (USA), Administrative Law and Administrative Courts (France), Federal Tribunal (Switzerland)

**Unit - III****Political Dynamics**

Party system in UK, USA, France, Switzerland and China, Pressure groups in UK &amp; USA.

**Selected Readings :**

1. A. H. Brich : British System of Government, 4th edn., London, George Allen and Unwin, 1980.

2. A. Lijphart (ed.) : Parliamentary Versus Presidential Government, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1992.
3. Bombwal and Bhandari : Major Contemporary Constitutional Systems
4. Charles A. Beard : American Government and Politics
5. Dorothy Pickles : The Fifth French Republic
6. G. Almond et. : Comparative Politics Today : A World View, 7th Edn. New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
7. H. C. Huiton : An Introduction to Chinese Politics, London, David and Charles, 1973.
8. H. Finer : Theory and Practice of Modern Government, London, Methuen, 1969.
9. H. G. Nicolas : The Nature of American Politics, 2nd edn., Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1996.
10. H. J. Laski : American Democracy : A Commentary and An Interpretation, London, Uinwin, 1984.
11. J. Blondel : An Introduction to Comparative Government, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.
12. J.C. Johari : Comparative Governments
13. K.C. Wheare : Federal Constitution
14. Kamrava Mehran : Understanding Comparative Politics, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2000.
15. R.C. Agarwal : World Constitutions
16. Ramsay Muir : How Britain is Governed
17. Ray Samirendra N. : Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2000.
18. Rod Hague & Martin Harrop : Comparative Government and Politics – An Introduction 5<sup>th</sup> ed., Palgrave, 2002
19. Russel Duncan L. Contemporary America, Palgrave, 2002
20. S. E. Finer : Comparative Government, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1974.
21. S. Banerjee : The Chinese Government and Politics
22. S.R. Maheshwari : Comparative Government and Politics 7<sup>th</sup> ed., Narain's Publications, 2000.
23. Tony Saich : Governance and Politics of China, Palgrave, 2002
24. V. Bhagwan : World Constitutions
25. V. Wright : Government and Politics of France, 3rd edn., London, Unwin Hyman, 1989.
26. Vidya Bhusan, Comparative Politics, Atlantic Publishers New Delhi, 2008.
27. W. Zhang : Transforming China : Economic Reforms and its Political Implications, New York, St. Martin's Press, 2000.
28. प्रभूदत्त शर्मा : तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्थाएं

29. सी.बी.गैना : तुलनात्मक राजनीति एवं राजनीतिक संस्थाएं  
 30. जे.सी. जोहरी : तुलनात्मक राजनीति  
 31. ओ.पी. गाबा : तुलनात्मक राजनीति

### 3. ECONOMICS

#### Scheme of Examination

There shall be four papers and the maximum marks for each paper together with minimum marks required for a pass are shown against each paper separately.

Four papers	Min. Pass Marks	Max. Marks
Paper V 3 hrs Duration	40	100 marks
Paper VI 3 hrs Duration	40	100 marks
Paper VII 3 hrs Duration	40	100 marks
Paper VIII 3 hrs Duration	40	100 marks

In examination each paper will contain three parts A, B and C.

**Part A** Marks - 20  
 All questions are compulsory. The answer of each question should not exceed 20 words. All questions carry equal marks.

**Part B** Marks - 20  
 All questions are compulsory. The answer of each question should not exceed 50 words. All questions carry equal marks.

**Part C** Marks - 60  
 The candidate should attempt 3 questions selecting one question from each unit. The answer should not exceed 400 words. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Paper-V

**DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS**  
 3 hrs. duration Max. Marks 100

##### Unit I

#### Development and Economic Growth

Economic growth and development - Factors affecting economic growth - Capital, labour and technology; Growth models - Harrod and Domar; Instability of equilibrium - Neo-classical growth models - Solow and Meade, Mrs. Joan Robinson's growth model; Technological progress - Embodied and disembodied technical progress - Technical progress of Hicks, Harrod; Learning by doing; Production function approach to the sources of growth. Environment policy of India, UNEP.

#### Economic Development, Population and Institutions

Development and underdevelopment - Perpetuation of underdevelopment; Poverty-absolute and relative; Measuring development and development gap - per capita income, inequality of income and wealth, Human development index and other indices of development and quality of life; Concept of intellectual capital; Food security, education, health and nutrition - Human resource development - Population problem and growth pattern of population; Theory of demographic transition; Population, poverty and environment; Economic development and institutions; Markets and market failure; State and state failure.

##### Unit II

#### Theories of Economic Development

Theories of development - Classical theory of development; Karl Marx in the theory of development - theory of social change; immutable laws of capitalist

development - Crisis in capitalism; Schumpeter and capitalistic development. Gandhian and Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya's views on economic growth and development.

#### Approaches to Economic development

Partial theories of growth and development - Vicious circle of poverty; circular causation, unlimited supply of labour, big push, balanced growth, unbalanced growth, critical minimum effort thesis; Low income equilibrium trap - Dualism: Technical, behavioural and social.

#### Choice and Pattern of Investment

Need for investment criteria in LDCs; Present vs. future growth; Alternative investment criteria; Cost-benefit analysis.

#### Planning and Development

Need for planning - Democratic, decentralized and indicative planning, micro level planning.

##### Unit III

#### Environment and Ecology

The Principles of Environmental Economics. Environment-economy linkages; Environment as a necessity and luxury; Population-environment linkage; Environmental use and environmental disruption as an allocation problem; Market failure for environmental goods; Environment as a public good; The commons problem; Property right approach to environmental problem; Valuation of environmental damages; Land water, air and forest. Ancient Indian Thought on sustainability of environment and economic development.

#### Pollution Control

Prevention, control and abatement of pollution; Choice of policy instruments in developing countries; Environmental legislation; Indicators of sustainable development; Environmental accounting.

#### BASIC READING LIST

- Adelman, I. (1961), Theories of Economic Growth and Development, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- Behrman, S. and T.N. Srinivasan (1995), Handbook of Development Economics, Vol. 1 to 3, Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- Ghatak, S. (1986), An Introduction to Development Economics, Allen and Unwin, London.
- Hayami, Y. (1997), Development Economics, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Higgins, B. (1959), Economic Development, Norton, New York.
- Kindleberger, C.P. (1977), Economic Development, 3e, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Meier, G.M. (1995), Leading Issues in Economic Development, 6e, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Myint, Hla (1971), Economic Theory and Under Developed Countries, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Thirlwal, A.P. (1999), (6th Edition), Growth and Development, Macmillan, London.
- Eugen Odum, Fundamentals of Ecology, Natraj Publishers, Dehradun.

#### ADDITIONAL READING LIST

- Arestis, P.(Ed.) (1993), Employment, Economic Growth and the Tyranny of the Market, Edward Elgar, Aldershot.
- Bhagwati, J. and P. Desai (1970), India : Planning for Industrialization, Oxford University Press, London.
- Boserup, E. (1991), Population and Technological Change : A Study of

## 14 / M.D.S.U. Syllabus / B.A. Hons. Pt. II

- Long Term Change.** Chicago University Press, Chicabo.
- **Brahmananda, P.R. and C.N. Vakil (1956), Planning for an Expanding Economy, Vora and Co. Bombay.**
  - **Chakravarti, S. (1982), Alternative Approaches to the Theory of Economic Growth, Oxford University Press, Delhi.**
  - **Chakravarty, S. (1987), Development Planning : The Indian Experience, Claredon Press, Oxford.**
  - **Chenery, H.B. et. al (Eds.) (1974), Redistribution with Growth, Oxford University Press, New York.**
  - **Dasgupta, P., A.K. Sen and S. Marglin (1972), Guidelines for Project Evaluation, UNIDO, Vienna.**
  - **Ehrlich, P, A. Ehrlich and J. Holden (1997), Economics, Population Resources, Environment. W.H. Freeman, San Francisco.**
  - **Government of India (2000), India 2000, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, New Delhi.**
  - **Hemple, Lamont C. (1998), Environmental Economics : The Global Challenge, First East West Press, Edinburgh.**
  - **Hirsch, A.O. (1958), The Strately of Economics Development, Yale University Press, New Haven.**
  - **Kankonon, S. and M. Olson (2000), A New Institutional Approach to Economic Development, Vistaar.**
  - **Kuik, O.J. et. al (Eds.) (1997), Environment Policy, Pollution Control in the South & North : A Comprehensive Assessment of Approach in India and Netherlands, Indo-Dutch Studies on Developmet Alternatives, Sage Publications, New Delhi.**
  - **Little, I.M.D. (1982), Economic Development : Theory and International Relations, Basic Books, New York.**
  - **Lopez, R.E. (1997), Where Development Can Go Or Can Not Go. The Role of Poverty - Environmental Linkages, Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, World Bank, Washington D.C.**
  - **Maler, K.G (1997), Environment, Poverty in Economic Growth, Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, World Bank, Washington D.C.**
  - **Mehrotra, S. and J. Richard (1998), Development With a Human Face, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.**
  - **Mishan, E.J. (1975), Cost-Benefit Analysis, (2nd Edition), Allen and Unwin, London.**
  - **Sen, A.K. (Ed.) (1990), Growth Economics, Penguin, Harmondsworth.**
  - **Therberge, J.D., (Ed.) (1968), Economics of Trade and Development, John Wiley, New York.**
  - **Thirwal, A.P. (1974) Inflation, Savings and Growth in Developing Economies, Macmillan, London,**
  - **Todaro, M.P. (1971), Development Planning : Models and methods, Oxford University Press, Oxford.**

**Paper-VI -INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**

3 hrs. Duration

Max. Marks 100

**Unit I****Importance of Trade and Trade Theories**

Importance of the study of international economics; Inter-regional and

international trade; Theories of absolute advantage, comparative advantage and opportunity costs; Heckscher-Ohlin theory of trade - its main features, assumptions and limitations.

**Gains from Trade**

Gains from trade - Their measurement and distribution; Trade as an engine of economic growth; Concepts of terms of trade and their importance in the theory of trade; Doctrine of reciprocal demand - its importance and limitations in the theory of trade.

**Unit II****Module - 3 : Tariffs and Quotas**

Types of tariffs and quotas; Their impact in partial equilibrium analysis; Free trade and policy of tariffs in relation to economic growth with special reference to India; Concept of optimum tariff.

**Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments**

Concepts and components of balance of trade and balance of payments; Equilibrium and disequilibrium in balance of payments; Consequences of disequilibrium in balance of payments; Various measures to correct deficit in the balance of payments; Relative merits, demerits and limitations of devaluation; Concept and implications of foreign trade multiplier; Functions of IMF, World Bank and GATT/WTO; Reform of the international monetary system and India.

**Unit III****Foreign Trade in India**

Recent changes in the composition and direction of foreign trade; Causes and effects of persistent deficit in the balance of payments; Measures adopted by the government to correct the deficit after 1991; Need for and retention of trade reforms in India (including partial and full convertibility of rupee); Instruments of export promotion and recent export and import policies of India; Role of multinational corporations in India.

**BASIC READING LIST**

- **Kenan, P.B. (1994), The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London.**
- **Kindberger, C.P. (1973), International Economics, R.D. Irwin, Homewood.**
- **Krugman, P.R. and M. Obstfeld (1994), International Economics : Theory and Policy, Glenview, Foresman.**
- **Salvatore, D.L. (1997), International Economics, Prentice-Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J.**
- **Sodersten, Bo (1991), International Economics, Macmillan Press Ltd. London.**

**ADDITIONAL READING LIST**

- **Aggarwal, M.R. (1979), Regional Economic Cooperation in South Asia, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.**
- **Bhagwati, J. (Ed.) (1981), International Trade, Selected Readings, Cambridge University Press, Mass.**
- **Crockett, A. (1982), International Money : Issue and Analysis, ELBS and nelson, London.**
- **Greenaway, D. (1982), International Trade Policy, Macmillan Publishers Ltd., London.**
- **Heller, H.R. (1968), International Monetary Economics, Prentice Hall, India.**
- **Joshi V. and I.M.D. Little (1998), India's Economic Reforms, 1999-2001, Oxford**



## 16 / M.D.S.U. Syllabus / B.A. Hons. Pt. II

- University Press. Delhi.
- Nayar, D. (1976), India's Exports and Export Policies in the 1960s. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- panchmukhi, V.R. (1978), Trade Policies of India : A Quantitative Analysis, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Patel, S.J. (1995), Indian Economy Towards the 21st Century, University Press Ltd., India.

**Paper-VII - PUBLIC ECONOMICS**

3 hrs. Duration

Max. Marks 100

**Unit I****Nature and Scope of Public Finance**

Meaning and scope of public finance; Distinction between private and public finance; Public goods vs. private goods; The Principle of maximum social advantage; Market failure; Role of the Government. Optimal Budgeting.

**Public Expenditure**

Meaning, classification and principle of public expenditure; Canons of Public Expenditure. Effects of public expenditure of Production and Distribution; Trends in public expenditure and causes of growth of public expenditure in India. Wagner's Law. Crowding out.

**Unit II****Taxation**

Sources of public revenue; Taxation - meaning, canons and classification of taxes; Division of tax burden - The benefit and ability-to-pay approaches; Impact, incidence and shifting of taxes; Factors affecting shifting of taxes. Taxable capacity; Effects of taxation; Characteristics of a good tax system. Laffer Curve. Major trends in tax revenue of the central government and Government of Rajasthan.

**Public Debt**

Sources of public borrowing; Effects of public debt; methods of debt redemption; Burden of Public debt on future generation. Growth of India's public debt.

Fiscal policy - objectives, tools and effectiveness.

**Unit III****Financial Administration**

The public budget - Kinds of budget; Economic and functional classification of the budget. Preparation and passing of budget in India. Concept of Deficit - Budget Deficit. Fiscal Deficit. Primary Deficit and Monetised Deficit. Centre-State Financial Relations. Latest Recommendations of the Finance Commission. N.D.C. formula for plan-allocation.

**Reading List**

- R.A. Musgrave : Theory of Public Finance.
- R.S. Musgrave and P. Musgrave : Public Finance in Theory and practice.
- S. Ganguli : Public Finance.
- H.L. Bhatia : Public Finance.
- Houghton, E. W. (Ed.) (1988), Public Finance, Penguin, Baltimore.
- Jha, R. (1998), Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London.
- Mithani, D.M. (1998), Modern Public Finance, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- Musgrave, R.A. and P.B. Musgrave (1976), Public Finance in Theory and

Practice, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.

**ADDITIONAL READING LIST**

- Due, J.F. (1963). Government Finance, Orwin, Homewood.
- Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual), New Delhi.
- Herber B.P. (1976), Modern Public Finance, Richard D. Irwin, Homewood.
- Musgrave, R.A. (1959), The Theory of Public Finance, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
- Reserve Bank of India (1983), The Reserve Bank of India : Functions and Working, Bombay.
- Govt. of India, Economic and Functional Classification of Central Government Budget.
- M.C. Vaish and H.S. Agarwal : Public Finance.

**Paper-VIII - MACRO ECONOMICS**

3 hrs. Duration

Max. Marks 100

**Unit I****Introduction and National Income Accounting**

Nature and scope of economics; Fallacy of composition. Macroeconomics Models. The Major Schools of macro economic theory. concept and measurement of National income; National income identities with 4 sectors. Matrix representation of National Income.

**Demand and Supply of Money**

traditional version of Quantity theory of money. Friedmen's quantity Theory of Money and its empirical evidence. Tobin's and Baumol analysis, Money multiplier theory of Money supply. Inflation : causes, consequences and cures, Phillips curve hypothesis : and effectiveness of monetary policy.

**Unit II****Theories of Employment and Output**

classical Model of determination of level of output and employment. Consequences of changes in money supply, shifting technology, shift in supply curve of labour and formation of Trade Union. Criticism against classical theory. Keynesian theory of employment : Partial and general equilibrium analysis, Multiplier analysis in four sector economy.

**Unit III****Trade Cycles, Consumption and Investment**

Samuelson and Hicks multiplier and accelerator Model of business cycle. Theories of consumption : Absolute, relative, permanent and life cycle hypothesis. Theory of investment autonomous and induced investment and MEC.

**Economic Growth**

Sources of growth; Growth models - Harrod and Domar; Instability of equilibrium; Neo-classical growth models - Solow; Economic Growth and technical progress.

**BASIC READINGS LIST**

- Ackley, G. (1976) Macroeconomics ; Theory and Policy, Macmillan Publishing Company, New York.
- Day, A.C.L. (1960), Outline of Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Gupta, S.B. (1994), Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co., Delhi.
- Hejindra, B.J. and F.V. Ploeg (2001), Foundations of Modern

Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

- Lewis, M.K. and P.D. Mizan (2000), Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Shapiro, E. (1996), Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi.

**ADDITIONAL READING LIST**

- Dillard, D. (1960), The Economics of John Maynard Keynes, Crossby Lockwood and Sons, London.
- Hanson, A.H. (1953), A Guide to Keynes, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Higgins, B. (1963), Economic Development : Principles, Problems and Policies, Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
- Keynes, J.M. (1936), The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money, Macmillan, London.
- Kindleberger, C.P. (1958), Economic Development, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York.
- Lucas, R. (1981), Studies in Business Cycle Theory, MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Mier, G.M. and R.E. Baldwin (1957), Economic Development : Theory, History and Policy, Wiley & Sons Inc., New York.
- Powelson, J.P.C. (1960), National Income and Flow of Funds Analysis, McGraw Hill, New York.

**4. GEOGRAPHY**

Paper	Duration	Max. Marks	Mini. Marks
IV	3 hrs.	80	128 (40%)
V	3 hrs	80	
VI	3 hrs	80	
VII	3 hrs	80	
Practical		80	32 (40%)

(For each batch of 20 students)

Total = 320+80 = 400, 128+32 = 160

Student will have to pass separately in theory and practical . Note : A weekly seminar is to be arranged for all Hons. classes.

**PAPER - V : POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY**

Duration : 3 hrs. Max. Marks : 80

Note:-

1. Each theory paper is divided into three independent units. The question paper is divided into three parts, Part - A, Part - B and Part - C
2. Part-A- (15 marks) is compulsory and contains 10 questions (20 words), at least three questions from each unit, each question of 1.5 marks.
3. Part-B- (20 marks) is compulsory and contains five questions, at least one from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt all five questions. Each question is of 4 marks (50 words).
4. Part-C - (45 Marks ) contains six questions, two from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt three questions one from each unit. Each question is of 15 marks (400 words).

Course Contents :

**Unit - I**

Nature, history & development, scope and significance of Political Geography; Political Geography and Geopolitics.

**Approaches to the study of Political Geography - Morphological and functional, Unified field Theory of S.B. Jones.**

**Role of physical, demographic, economic and social factors in political geography.**

**Unit - II**

**State as a politico-territorial phenomenon. The changing value of locations. Size and shape in political geography of states. Organisation of Government over the national territory - unitary and federal.**

**Boundaries and frontiers : Functions and classification of International Boundaries, Capital and core areas.**

**Unit - III**

**Global strategic views - Mackinder, Spykman, de-Seversky and Mahan, Under development and international policies. North-South Dialogue and New international economic order.**

**International tensions - Identification of areas with special reference to West Asia and the Indian Ocean Region, Regionalism in International Relations, Nature & effects of international and national terrorism.**

**Election Geography : Nature, approaches and importance, election in national perspective, voting behaviour and voting system in India.**

**Books Recommended:**

1. भट्टाचार्य एवं आच्छा : राजनैतिक भूगोल, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी ।
2. सक्सेना, हरिमोहन : राजनैतिक भूगोल, रस्तोगी एण्ड कम्पनी, मेरठ ।
3. Bhagwati, J.N. : New International Economic (Ed.) order - The North South Debate; M.I.T. Press, London.
4. Blij, H.J. De, : Systematic Political Geog., John Willey & Sons, New York.
5. Dixit, R.D. : Political Geography : A contemporary perspective, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
6. Muir, R. : Modern Political Geography, Me. Millan, London.
7. Prescott, J.R.V. : Political Geography, Methuen & Co. London.
8. Taylor P. : Political Geography, Longman, London.

**PAPER - VI : AGRICULTURAL GEOGRAPHY**

Duration : 3 hrs. Max. Marks : 80

Note:-

1. Each theory paper is divided into three independent units. The question paper is divided into three parts, Part - A, Part - B and Part - C
2. Part-A- (15 marks) is compulsory and contains 10 questions (20 words), at least three questions from each unit, each question of 1.5 marks.
3. Part-B- (20 marks) is compulsory and contains five questions, at least one from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt all five questions. Each question is of 4 marks (50 words).
4. Part-C - (45 Marks ) contains six questions, two from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt three questions one from each unit. Each question is of 15 marks (400 words).

Course Contents :

**Unit - I**

Nature, scope and significance of Agricultural Geography. Approaches to the study of agricultural Geography - Commodity, Environmental, Systematic and Regional.

Determinants of agricultural land use : Physical, social, economic and cultural.

### Unit - II

A critical review of Whittlesey's agricultural classification, Whittlesey's agricultural types - their characteristics and distribution in the world. Patterns of land use with special reference to India. Agricultural Regions of U.S.A., China & India.

Agro and social forestry; Green and blue revolution in India.

### Unit - III

Agricultural statistics and their mapping; agricultural regionalization - concept, methods of delimitation; Traditional and Statistical methods; Crop-rank-ing; Crop-combination regions; Weaver's crop-diversification, concentration methods and deeducations. Commercialization index.

Agricultural Efficiency - concept and methods of measurements, Nutrition and food balance sheet, crop-pattern and deficiency disease.

#### Books Recommended:

1. Gregor, H.F. : Geography of Agriculture - Themes in Research, Prentice Hall Inc. London.
2. Griuggs, D.B. : Agriculture systems of the World: An Evolutionary approach, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge.
3. Hartshorn & Alexander : Economic Geography, Prentice Hall of India (EEE), New Delhi.
4. Hussain M. : Agricultural Geography, Inter-India Publications, New Delhi.
5. Morgan & Mutton : Agricultural Geography: Methuen, London.
6. Singh & Dhillon : Agricultural Geography, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
7. Symons, L. : Agricultural Geography, G. Bell & Sons, London.
8. Tewari, P.S. (Ed.) : Contribution to Agriculture, Themes in Heritage, Delhi.
9. Whittlesey, D.S. : Major Agricultural Regions of the Earth, A.A.A.G. Vol. 26.
10. Shafi, M. : Land use in Eastern U.P., A.M.U. Press, Aligarh (U.P.)

### PAPER - VII : BIO-GEOGRAPHY

Duration : 3 hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

Note:-

1. Each theory paper is divided into three independent units. The question paper is divided into three parts, Part - A, Part - B and Part - C
2. Part-A- (15 marks) is compulsory and contains 10 questions (20 words ), at least three questions from each unit, each question of 1.5 marks.
3. Part-B- (20 marks) is compulsory and contains five questions, at least one from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt all five questions. Each question is of 4 marks (50 words).
4. Part-C - (45 Marks ) contains six questions, two from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt three questions one from each unit. Each question is of 15 marks (400 words).

Course Contents :

#### Unit - I

Definition, scope and significance of Bio-Geography; its relation to other sciences; Basic ecological principles; Bio-energy cycle in the terrestrial eco-system; energy, budget of the earth; Trophic levels, food chain and food webs; Darwin's Theory of Evolution; concepts of Biome; Ecotone and community.

#### Unit - II

Origin and extinction of Fauna and Flora: geographical distribution, major

genocentres, domestication of plants and animals; Migration and dispersal, distribution of plant life (Floristic realms) on the earth and its relation to soil types, climates and human practices.

Geographical distribution of animal life (zoo geographical realms) on the earth and its relation of vegetation types, climate and human practices; Bio-diversities and wildlife.

### Unit - III

Problem of pollution and its effects, types of pollution, water pollution in river Ganges, noise and air pollution in Jaipur and Delhi, Environmental degradation and consequences, its effects on major plants and animal life; Study of Mangrove, tropical rainforest and mountain ecological regions of India in relation to their plant and animal life, problems, conservation and management.

#### Books Recommended:

1. Robinson M.H. : Bio Geography, E.L.B.S. McDonald Evans, London.
2. Summons, L.G. : Biogeographical Processes, George Allen and Unwin, London.
3. Berry, C. : Biogeography - An ecological and Evolutionary Approach, Cox Blackwell, Oxford, 1977.
4. Joy, T. : Biogeography - A Study of Plants in 1971 the Ecosphere, Oliver and Boyd, Edinburgh.
5. Mathur, H.S. : Essentials of Bio Geography, Jaipur.
6. Seddon, B. : Biogeography, Duckworth, London, 1971.
7. Martin, C. : Plant Geography, Methuen, 1975.
8. Phillip, J. : Zoo Geography - The Geographical Distribution of Animals, John Willey, New York, 1957.
9. कुलश्रेष्ठ, के. पी. जैव भूगोल, किताब घर, कानपुर।

### PAPER - VIII: STATISTICAL METHODS IN GEOGRAPHY

Duration : 3 hrs

Max. Marks :80

Note:-

1. Each theory paper is divided into three independent units. The question paper is divided into three parts, Part - A, Part - B and Part - C
2. Part-A- (15 marks) is compulsory and contains 10 questions (20 words ), at least three questions from each unit, each question of 1.5 marks.
3. Part-B- (20 marks) is compulsory and contains five questions, at least one from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt all five questions. Each question is of 4 marks (50 words).
4. Part-C - (45 Marks ) contains six questions, two from each unit. Candidate is required to attempt three questions one from each unit. Each question is of 15 marks (400 words).

Course Contents :

#### Unit - I

Nature, scope and significance of the statistical techniques in geography. Data - types, sources, collection, editing, tabulation and classification. Frequency distributions, characteristics of frequency distribution: Number of classes, class interval; Types of frequency graphs - histogram; frequency polygon and frequency curve. Measures of central tendency - arithmetic, harmonic and geometric mean; median, quartile and mode.

#### Unit - II

Measures of variations of dispersion - range, quartile deviation, mean deviation,

## 22/M.D.S.U. Syllabus / B.A. Hons. Pt. II

standard deviation; Lorenz curve; Normal curve; Relative variation; measures of Skewness; Kurtosis.

Methods of Correlation - Graphical, Spearman's Rank, Carl Pearson's.

**Unit - III**

Regression line and confidence limits; Methods of interpolation and extrapolation, index number.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Aslam, Mahmood : Statistical Methods in Geographical Studies, Rajesh Publication, Delhi 1977.
2. Duncan, C.D. et.al. : Statistical Geography C. Problems in Analysing Areal Data, Free Press of Glencoe, New York, 1961.
3. Gregory, S. : Statistical Methods and the Geographer, Longman's London, 1963.
4. King, L.J. : Statistical Analysis in Geography, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff, N.J.
5. Lewis Peter, : Maps and Statistics, Methuen & Co. Ltd., London, 1977.
6. Monkhouse, : Maps & Diagrams, Methuen & Co. Ltd., London, 1967.
7. Norchiffe, : Inferential Statistics for Geographers, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1979.
8. Yeats Maurics, : An Introduction to Quantitative Analysis in Economic Geography, McGraw Hill, New York, 1968.

**GEOGRAPHY (HONS.) PRACTICAL**

Scheme:

Duration : 8 hrs.                      Maxi. Marks 80                      Min. Pass Marks 32

Distribution of Marks for the purpose of Examination

- |                                       |          |          |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| 1. Written paper (Lab work) (4 hours) |          | 30 Marks |
| (5 prob. out of 6)                    |          |          |
| 2. Record work and viva-voce (15+5)   | (1 hour) | 20 Marks |
| 3. Field Survey and Viva-voce (10+5)  | (2 hour) | 15 Marks |
| 4. Camp report and viva-voce (10+5)   | (1 hour) | 15 Marks |

Note: Minimum 30 sheets must be prepared by students and checked & signed by teacher with date, otherwise students will be responsible. Students must write his/her name on every sheet. The teacher should give fresh exercise

every year, so that the students may not undertake tracing of old exercise.

Course Contents:

1. Types and uses of cartographic symbols - point, line and area symbols, classification of distribution maps.
2. Representation of population data - distribution (dot), density (choropleth), growth (ring), age and sex-composition (Pyramid - simple, superimposed and compound), urban & rural population (dot & circle, dot & sphere).
3. Agriculture data - land use (divided circle), production (square and rectangle), irrigated area as percent to total cropped area (choropleth), distribution (dot and symbols).
4. Industrial data - Production and trade (Polyline graph, Bandgraph, Block pile, Bar - simple, compound and multiple), Transport data - traffic flow diagram.
5. Plane table survey - Radiation, intersection, traversing, resection (two and three point problems), Mechanical Method, Llano's, Bessel's, Trial and error.
6. Indian clinometer - Its parts, methods and determining the height of distant points. Six days Environmental Survey Camp of any village/town in

Rajasthan state. Report should be prepared by each student separately.

**Suggested Books**

1. Monkhouse E.J. : Maps and diagrams, Methuen Co. London.
2. Robinson, A.H. : Maps and diagrams, John Willey & Sons, New York
3. Mishra, R.P.: Fundamental of Cartography, Macmillon, New Delhi.
4. Singh R.L. : Elements of Practical Geography, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
5. जे.पी.शर्मा : प्रायोगिक भूगोल, रस्तोगी प्रकाशन, मेरठ।
6. एम.एस.जैन. : प्रायोगिक भूगोल, साहित्य भवन, आगरा।

**5. HISTORY (Hons.)****Part A**

Marks - 20

Note : Part A will contain 10 question in all. candidate are required to attempt all question in 20 words each. All questions carry equal marks.

**Part B**

Marks - 20

Part B will contain 05 question having one internal choice. Candidate are required to attempt five questions 50 words each. All questions carry equal marks.

**Part C**

Marks - 60

Part C will contain 05 questions in all. Candidate are required to attempt 03 questions in 400 words each. All questions carry equal marks.

**PAPER - V MEDIEVAL INDIAN HISTORY  
(1000-1761 A.D.)**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Part 'A'**

Turkish invasion and Rajput resistance - Establishment and consolidation of Delhi Sultanate - Khalji Imperialism and Tughlaq innovations. A Survey of growth of provincial Kingdoms. Contribution of Bahamani and Vijaynagar Kingdoms.

**Part 'B'**

Mughal Imperialism with special reference to Akbar, Shahajahan and Aurangzeb - Mughal policy towards the Rajputs, the Deccan and the North-West Frontier, Religious policy. Rise of Shivaji and Expansion of the Marathas upto 1761. Fall of the Mughal Empire - Third battle of Panipat.

**Part 'C'**

Bhakti Movement and efforts at Cultural Synthesis- Development of Art, Architecture and Literature, Nature of State and growth of administrative agrarian agra systems. Life and condition of the people main source for the history of the period.

**PAPER VI - SURVEY OF THE HISTORY OF RAJASTHAN**  
Time: 3 hrs.                      Max. Marks: 100**Part 'A'**

- (a) An outline of pre-historic and proto-historic Rajasthan with special reference to chief archaeological sites of Kalibanga, Ahar and Bairath.
- (b) Outline of Matsya and Malva Janepadas only.
- (c) Rise of Guhilots, Gurjara, Pratiharas (Nag Bhatt, II Bhoj li) Prithviraj III
- (d) Expansion of Allauddin Khalji's power in Rajasthan with special reference of Ranthambhor, Chittor and Jalore.

**Part 'B'**

- (a) Rise of Mewar under Kumbha and Sanga
- (b) The policy of collaboration and resistance of the Rajput states with reference to Man Singh of Amber, Maharana Pratap and Ajit Singh.
- (c) Sawai Jai Singh's relations with the neighboring Rajput states and the Mughal Court' Rajput States and the Marathas with special reference to Baji Rao I.

**Part 'C'**

- (a) Rajput Feudal system
- (b) Causes of National awakening in Rajasthan (Peasant Movement in Mewar: Tribal Movement under Guru Govind Giri and Motilal Praja Mandal Movement with special reference to Marwar and Bharatpur, Integration of Rajasthan (1948-56)

**PAPER VII - OUTLINES OF THE HISTORY OF SOUTH INDIA**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 hrs.

**Section 'A'**

Geographical and Prohistoric background of South India and Deccan, The Sangam Age-Political, Social, Economic and Cultural conditions. The Satavahanas - Political History and Cultural achievements.

**Section 'B'**

The Pallavas of Kanchi and the Chalukayas of Vatapi-Political. Economic and Cultural Achievements.

**Section 'C'**

The Rashtrakutas of Manyakheta and the Cholas Political, Economic and Cultural achievements. The local-self government under the Cholas.

**PAPER VIII - WORLD HISTORY - II (1776-1917 A.D.)**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 hrs.

**Section 'A'**

Causes of the American Revolution - its nature and consequences Background and causes of the French Revolution - National Assembly and the Regin of terror- its achievements. Rise of Napoleon Bonaparte-Reforms and causes of his defeat. Impact of French Revolution of Europes. Industrial Revolution-causes and nature-Revolutions of 1948: Causes and nature of opium Wars and the establishment of European influence in China.

**Section 'B'**

National unification in Italy and Germany-American Civil War consequences, nature and its impact. Bismarckian Foreign Policy after 1871. Congress of Berlin, Growth of Industrialization in Europe in the 19th century. Imperialism in Africa-Egypt and Congo-Modernisation of Japan in 19th Century.

**Section 'C'**

Foreign policy of William II- Moroccan Crisis Wars of 1912-13.

Background and causes of World War - I

Russ Japanese War - Its causes and results - Russian.

Revolution of 1905 - Causes and nature of the revolution of 1917.

Contribution of Lenin - Impact of the Revolution.

Ideas of Yet Sen - Nature and causes of the Chinese Revolution of 1911.

